

Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Corporations

2025

5806

For calendar year 2025 or fiscal year beginning (mm/dd/yyyy) _____, and ending (mm/dd/yyyy) _____.

Corporation name _____

California corporation number _____

Part I Figure the Underpayment

1 Current year's tax. See instructions	1				
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
2 Installment due dates. See instructions	2				
3 Percentage required. See instructions	3	30%	70% less 1st (not less than min.)	70% less prior	100% less prior
4 Amount due. See instructions	4				
5 a Amount paid or credited for each installment	5a				
b Overpayment from previous installment. See instructions.	5b				
6 Add line 5a and line 5b.	6				
7 Underpayment (subtract line 6 from line 4). See instructions. Overpayment (subtract line 4 from line 6). If line 7 shows an underpayment for any installment, go to Part IV, Exceptions Worksheets.	7				

Part II Exceptions to the Penalty. See instructions. If Exception A, line 8a is met for all four installments, do not attach this form to the return. If Exception B or C is met, for any installment, attach form FTB 5806 to the back of Form 100, Form 100W, Form 100S or Form 109.

	(check the applicable boxes)	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
8 a Exception A – Regular Corporations, line 26 met?	8a								
b Exception A – Large Corporations, line 30, met?	8b								
9 Exception B (line 42) met?	9								
10 Exception C (line 64) met?	10								

Part III Figure the Penalty. If line 7 shows an underpayment for any installment and none of the three exceptions is met, figure the penalty for that installment by completing line 11 through line 22.

11 Enter the earlier of the payment date, or the 15th day of the 3rd month after the close of the taxable year. Form 109 filers, see instructions.	11				
12 Number of days from date shown on line 2 to date shown on line 11	12				
13 Number of days on line 12 before 7/01/25, or the payment date, whichever is earlier.	13				
14 Number of days on line 12 after 6/30/25 and before 1/01/26, or the payment date, whichever is earlier.	14				
15 Number of days on line 12 after 12/31/25 and before 7/01/26, or the payment date, whichever is earlier. Calendar year corporations, see instructions.	15				
16 For fiscal year corporations only. Number of days on line 12 after 6/30/26 and before 1/01/27. See instructions.	16				
17 For fiscal year corporations only. Number of days on line 12 after 12/31/26 and before 2/15/27. See instructions.	17				
18 $\frac{\text{Number of days on line 13}}{\text{Number of days in taxable year}} \times 8\% \times \text{line 7}$	18				
19 $\frac{\text{Number of days on line 14}}{\text{Number of days in taxable year}} \times 7\% \times \text{line 7}$	19				
20 $\frac{\text{Number of days on line 15}}{\text{Number of days in taxable year}} \times 7\% \times \text{line 7}$	20				
21 $\frac{\text{Number of days on line 16}}{\text{Number of days in taxable year}} \times \% \text{ (see instructions)} \times \text{line 7}$	21				
22 $\frac{\text{Number of days on line 17}}{\text{Number of days in taxable year}} \times \% \text{ (see instructions)} \times \text{line 7}$	22				
22a Add amounts for each column from line 18 through line 22.	22a				
22b Total estimated penalty due. Add line 22a, column (a) through column (d). Enter here and on Form 100, line 44a; Form 100W, line 41a; Form 100S, line 44a; or Form 109, line 28	22b				

Part IV Exceptions Worksheets. Even if line 7 shows an underpayment for any installment, the Franchise Tax Board will **not** assess a penalty if timely payments were made and they equal or exceed the amount determined under any of the three exceptions for the same installment period.

Exception A — Prior Year's Tax — Regular Corporations

23 Prior year's tax (the return must have been for a full 12 months)					23			
	(a)		(b)		(c)		(d)	
	30%		70%		70%		100%	
	(not less than min.)							
24 Enter line 23 x the percentage shown.	24							
25 Amount paid by the installment due date (cumulative)	25							
26 If line 25 is greater than line 24, the exception is met. Check "Yes" here and check the applicable "Yes" box in Part II, line 8a. If line 24 is greater than line 25, the exception is not met. Check "No" here and check the applicable "No" box in Part II, line 8a.	26	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No

Exception A — Prior Year's Tax — Large Corporations

Use this exception only if prior year tax is less than current year tax.

27 Current year's tax. See instructions					27			
	1st Installment		2nd Installment					
28 a Installment due. Enter line 23 x 30%.	28a							
b Installment due. Enter line 27 x 70%.	28b							
29 Amount paid by the installment due date (cumulative)	29							
30 If line 29 is greater than line 28 for both installments, the exception is met. Check "Yes" here for each installment and check the applicable "Yes" box in Part II, line 8b. The exception to the penalty applies only if line 29 is greater than line 28 for both installments. If line 28 is greater than line 29 for either installment, the exception is not met. Check "No" here and check the applicable "No" box in Part II, line 8b.	30	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No

See instructions regarding amounts to use for installment 3 and installment 4.

Exception B — Tax on Annualized Current Year Income

Enter number of months for each period. See instructions ►					(a)		(b)		(c)		(d)	
31 Enter taxable income for each annualization period	31											
32 Annualization amounts. See instructions	32											
33 a Annualized taxable income. Multiply line 31 by line 32	33a											
b R&TC Section 23802(e) deduction (S corporations only) . .	33b											
c Net income. Subtract line 33b from line 33a	33c											
34 Tax. Multiply line 33c by the current tax rate	34											
35 Tax credits for each payment period.	35											
36 Subtract line 35 from line 34	36											
37 Other taxes*	37											
38 Total tax. Add line 36 and line 37	38											
39 Applicable percentage. For short period returns (taxable year of less than 12 months), see the instructions for Part I, line 3.	39		30%		70%		70%		100%			
			(not less than min.)									
40 Installment due. Multiply line 38 by line 39	40											
41 Amount paid by the installment due date (cumulative)	41											
42 If line 41 is greater than line 40, the exception is met. Check "Yes" here and check the applicable "Yes" box in Part II, line 9. If line 40 is greater than line 41, the exception is not met. Check "No" here and check the applicable "No" box in Part II, line 9.	42	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No		

*Include alternative minimum tax, S corporation taxes from Schedule D (100S) and from the excess net passive income, the QSub annual tax, installment amount credit recapture, and the minimum franchise tax.

Part IV Exceptions Worksheets (Continued)

Exception C — Tax on Annualized Seasonal Income

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)					
	1st 3 months	1st 5 months	1st 8 months	1st 11 months					
43 Enter taxable income for the following periods:									
a Taxable year beginning in 2022	43a								
b Taxable year beginning in 2023	43b								
c Taxable year beginning in 2024	43c								
44 Enter taxable income for each period for the taxable year beginning in 2025.	44								
	1st 4 months	1st 6 months	1st 9 months	Entire year					
45 Enter taxable income for the following periods:									
a Taxable year beginning in 2022	45a								
b Taxable year beginning in 2023	45b								
c Taxable year beginning in 2024	45c								
46 Divide the amount in each column on line 43a by the amount in column (d) on line 45a	46								
47 Divide the amount in each column on line 43b by the amount in column (d) on line 45b	47								
48 Divide the amount in each column on line 43c by the amount in column (d) on line 45c	48								
49 Add line 46 through line 48	49								
50 Divide line 49 by 3	50								
	1st 4 months	1st 6 months	1st 9 months	Entire year					
51 a Divide line 44 by line 50	51a								
b R&TC Section 23802(e) deduction. (S corporations only)	51b								
c Net income. Subtract line 51b from line 51a	51c								
52 Tax. Multiply line 51c by the current tax rate	52								
53 Divide the amounts in column (a) through column (c) on line 45a by the amount in column (d) on line 45a	53								
54 Divide the amounts in column (a) through column (c) on line 45b by the amount in column (d) on line 45b	54								
55 Divide the amounts in column (a) through column (c) on line 45c by the amount in column (d) on line 45c	55								
56 Add line 53 through line 55	56								
57 Divide line 56 by 3	57								
58 Multiply the amounts in column (a) through column (c) of line 52 by the amounts in the corresponding column of line 57. In column (d), enter the amount from line 52, column (d).	58								
59 Tax credits for each payment period.	59								
60 Subtract line 59 from line 58	60								
61 Other taxes*	61								
	(not less than min.)								
62 Total tax. Add line 60 and line 61	62								
63 Amount paid by the installment due date (cumulative)	63								
64 If line 63 is greater than line 62, the exception is met. Check "Yes" here and check the applicable "Yes" box in Part II, line 10. If line 62 is greater than line 63, the exception is not met. Check "No" here and check the applicable "No" box in Part II, line 10.	64	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

*Include alternative minimum tax, S corporation taxes from Schedule D (100S) and from the excess net passive income, QSub annual tax, installment amount credit recapture, and the minimum franchise tax.