

This update supplements Form 2678, Employer/Payer Appointment of Agent (Rev. August 2014), and provides additional information for filers of the form. Filers should rely on this update for the changes described, which will be incorporated into the next revision of the form.

Beginning January 1, 2019, *Where To File* on page 4 of Form 2678 must be replaced as shown below.

IF you are in...	SEND your form to...
Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Kansas City, MO 64999
Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wyoming	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201
No legal residence or place of business in any state	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201
Exempt organization or government entity	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201-0046

Form 2678 Employer/Payer Appointment of Agent

(Rev. August 2014) Department of the Treasury — Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0748

Use this form if you want to request approval to have an agent file returns and make deposits or payments of employment or other withholding taxes or if you want to revoke an existing appointment.

For IRS use:

- If you are an employer or payer who wants to request approval, complete Parts 1 and 2 and sign Part 2. Then give it to the agent. Have the agent complete Part 3 and sign it.

Note. This appointment is not effective until we approve your request. See the instructions for filing Form 2678 on page 3.

- If you are an employer, payer, or agent who wants to revoke an existing appointment, complete all three parts. In this case, only one signature is required.

Part 1: Why you are filing this form...

(Check one)

- You want to **appoint** an agent for tax reporting, depositing, and paying.
- You want to **revoke** an existing appointment.

Part 2: Employer or Payer Information: Complete this part if you want to appoint an agent or revoke an appointment.

1 Employer identification number (EIN)

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2 Employer's or payer's name
(not your trade name)

3 Trade name (if any)

4 Address

Number Street Suite or room number

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City State ZIP code

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Foreign country name Foreign province/county Foreign postal code

5 Forms for which you want to appoint an agent or revoke the agent's appointment to file. (Check all that apply.)

	For ALL employees/ payees/payments	For SOME employees/ payees/payments
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Form 940, 940-PR (Employer's Annual Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return)*	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form 941, 941-PR, 941-SS (Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form 943, 943-PR (Employer's Annual Federal Tax Return for Agricultural Employees)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form 944, 944(SP) (Employer's ANNUAL Federal Tax Return)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form 945 (Annual Return of Withheld Federal Income Tax)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form CT-1 (Employer's Annual Railroad Retirement Tax Return)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form CT-2 (Employee Representative's Quarterly Railroad Tax Return)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

*Generally you cannot appoint an agent to report, deposit, and pay tax reported on Form 940, Employer's Annual Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return, unless you are a home care service recipient.

- Check here if you are a home care service recipient, and you want to appoint the agent to report, deposit, and pay FUTA tax for you. See the instructions.

I am authorizing the IRS to disclose otherwise confidential tax information to the agent relating to the authority granted under this appointment, including disclosures required to process Form 2678. The agent may contract with a third party, such as a reporting agent or certified public accountant, to prepare or file the returns covered by this appointment, or to make any required deposits and payments. Such contract may authorize the IRS to disclose confidential tax information of the employer/payer and agent to such third party. If a third party fails to file the returns or make the deposits and payments, the agent and employer/payer remain liable.

X Sign your name here

Print your name here

Print your title here

Date

Best daytime phone

Now give this form to the agent to complete. ➔

Part 3: Agent Information: If you will be an agent for an employer or payer, or want to revoke an appointment, complete this part.**6 Agent's employer identification number (EIN)**

□	□	-	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
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7 Agent's name (not trade name)
8 Trade name (if any)
9 Address

Number Street Suite or room number

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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City State ZIP code

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Foreign country name Foreign province/county Foreign postal code

- Check here if the employer is a home care service recipient receiving home care services through a program administered by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this form and any attachments, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

X **Sign your name here**

Print your name here

Print your title here

Date

 / /

Best daytime phone

Instructions for Form 2678

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Future Developments

For the latest information about developments related to Form 2678 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/form2678.

Purpose of Form

Use Form 2678 if you want to:

- Request approval to have an agent file returns and make deposits or payments of Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) taxes, Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) taxes, income tax withholding (ITW), or backup withholding; or
- Revoke an existing appointment.

Do not use prior versions of this form. All prior versions are obsolete. IRS will not accept them.

Can Employers Appoint Agents to Report, Deposit, and Pay Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA) Tax?

Generally, employers cannot appoint an agent to report, deposit, and pay FUTA tax. However, if you are an employer who receives home care service, you may ask IRS to approve an agent to act on your behalf for FUTA tax purposes. Check the box in the footnote in Part 2, line 5.

To appoint an agent to act for FUTA tax purposes, you must also appoint the agent to act for FICA taxes and ITW purposes.

How to Complete the Form

Part 1: Why You Are Filing This Form

In Part 1, you will check a box to indicate why you are filing Form 2678.

- If you are an employer or payer and you want to appoint an agent, check the box that says, "You want to **appoint** an agent for tax reporting, depositing, and paying."
- If you are an employer, payer, or agent and you want to revoke an existing appointment, check the box that says, "You want to **revoke** an existing appointment."

Part 2: Employer or Payer Information

- If you are an employer or payer, enter your employer identification number (EIN), name, trade name, and address.
- If you are an agent revoking an existing appointment, enter the EIN, name, trade name, and address of the employer or payer for whom you have been authorized to act. The employer's or payer's signature is not required.

On line 5, check the boxes for all forms for which you want to:

- Request approval to appoint an agent to file on your behalf, or
- Revoke an agent's existing appointment.

If you are only appointing an agent for some employees, payees, or payments, check the box under *For SOME employees/payees/payments*.

Example 1. You are an employer. You appoint an agent to file returns and deposit FICA taxes and ITW related to biweekly wage payments that you paid your employees. However, you make bonus wage payments directly to your employees, not through the agent. You should report the bonus payments on a return filed using your EIN.

Example 2. You are an employer. You appoint an agent to file returns and deposit FICA taxes and ITW for biweekly wage payments that you paid to your employees. However, you make biweekly wage payments directly to your company's executives. You should report the wage payments to the executives on a return filed using your EIN.

If you are an employer or payer and you are requesting authorization to appoint an agent, sign and date Form 2678 in Part 2. Then give the form to the agent to complete and sign Part 3.

If you are an employer or payer and you want to revoke an existing appointment, sign and date Form 2678 in Part 2. Complete Part 3. Then send the form to the address for your location under *Where To File*, later.

Part 3: Agent Information

- If you are an employer or payer and you are requesting authorization to appoint an agent, have the agent complete and sign Part 3.
- If you are an employer or payer and you want to revoke an existing appointment, complete Part 3. The agent's signature is not required. Then send the form to the address for your location under *Where To File*, later.
- If you want to accept an appointment as an agent or you are an agent who wants to revoke an existing appointment, complete Part 3 with your information. Then sign and date the form where indicated. Send the form to the address for the employer's or payer's location under *Where To File*, later.

Note. If an agent is a corporate officer, partner, or tax matters partner, the agent must have the authority to execute this appointment of agent.

Filing Form 2678

Send Form 2678 to the address for the employer's or payer's location under *Where To File*, later. We will send a letter to the employer or payer and to the agent after we have approved the request. For agents of home care service recipients, we will send the approval letter only to the agent.

The authorization to act as an agent is effective on the date shown in the letter. Until we approve the request, the agent is not liable for filing any tax returns or making any deposits or payments.

Only one signature is required to revoke an agent's appointment. If an existing appointment is revoked, the IRS cannot disclose confidential tax information to anyone other than the employer or payer for periods after the appointment is revoked.

If an agent's appointment is revoked, we will send both the employer or payer and the agent a letter confirming the revocation. For agents of home care service recipients, we will send the letter confirming the revocation only to the agent. **The revocation is effective on the date shown in the letter.**

Where To File

If you are in...						Send your form to...
Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia	Florida Georgia Illinois Indiana	Kentucky Maine Maryland Massachusetts	Michigan New Hampshire New Jersey New York	North Carolina Ohio Pennsylvania Rhode Island	South Carolina Vermont Virginia West Virginia Wisconsin	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Cincinnati, OH 45999
Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California	Colorado Hawaii Idaho Iowa Kansas	Louisiana Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Nebraska Nevada New Mexico North Dakota	Oklahoma Oregon South Dakota Tennessee	Texas Utah Washington Wyoming	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201
No legal residence or place of business in any state						Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201
Exempt organization or government entity						Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201-0046

Agent Responsibilities After Appointment

Reporting, Depositing, and Payment Requirements

Agents must follow the procedures for employment taxes in Rev. Proc. 2013-39, 2013-52 I.R.B. 830, available at www.irs.gov/irb/2013-52_IRB/ar15.html and for backup withholding in Rev. Proc. 84-33. Agents for employers who are home care service recipients receiving home care services through a program administered by a federal, state, or local government agency may also use this form. These agents may be referred to as fiscal/employer agents, household employer agents, and home care service recipient agents.

All agents, employers, and payers remain liable for filing all returns and making all tax deposits and payments while this appointment is in effect. If an agent contracts with a third party, such as a reporting agent or certified public accountant, to prepare or file the returns covered by this appointment or to make any required tax deposits or payments and the third party fails to do so, the agent, employer, and payer remain liable.

Filing Schedule R (Form 940) and Schedule R (Form 941)

An agent for a home care service recipient that files an aggregate Form 940, Employer's Annual Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return, must complete Schedule R (Form 940), Allocation Schedule for Aggregate Form 940 Filers, and file it with the aggregate Form 940.

An agent who files an aggregate Form 941, Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return, must complete Schedule R (Form 941), Allocation Schedule for Aggregate Form 941 Filers, and file it with the aggregate Form 941.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on Form 2678 to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. The principal purpose of this information is to permit you to appoint an agent to act on your behalf. You do not have to appoint an agent; however, if you choose to appoint an agent, you must provide the information requested on Form 2678. Our authority to collect this information is section 3504. Section 6109 requires you and the agent to provide your identification numbers. Failure to provide this information could delay or prevent processing your appointment of agent. Intentionally providing false information could subject you and the agent to penalties.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law.

Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103. However, section 6103 allows or requires the IRS to disclose or give the information shown on this form to others as described in the Code. For example, we may disclose your tax information to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

The time needed to complete and file Form 2678 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is:

- Recordkeeping** 1 hr., 5 min.
- Learning about the law or the form** 54 min.
- Preparing, copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS** 13 min.

If you have any comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 2678 simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can send us comments from www.irs.gov/formspubs. Click on *More Information* and then click on *Give us feedback*. Or you can send your comments to Internal Revenue Service, Tax Forms and Publications Division, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526, Washington, DC 20224. **Do not** send Form 2678 to this address. Instead, see *Where To File* above.