Form **8878** 

Department of the Treasury

# IRS *e-file* Signature Authorization for Form 4868 or Form 2350

OMB No. 1545-0074

2012

► Do not send to the IRS. This is not an application for an extension of time to file.

Internal nevenue Service Keep unis form for your records. Inform	
Declaration Control Number (DCN)	
Taxpayer's name	Social security number
Spouse's name	Spouse's social security number
Part I Information from Extension Form –	Tax Year Ending December 31, 2012 (Whole Dollars Only)
	you authorize your ERO to sign and file. Check only one box.
,	ension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
Amount you are paying from Form 4868, li	
2 Form 2350, Application for Extension of T	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	shown on Form 2350, line 1
<b>b</b> Amount you are paying from Form 2350, line 5	
Part II Taxpayer Declaration and Signature	
	r of my electronic application for extension of time to file for the tax year ending December 31,
this form to the IRS and to receive from the IRS (a) an acknowled processing the form. If applicable, I authorize the U.S. Treasury entry to the financial institution account indicated in the tax pr estimated tax, and the financial institution to debit the entry to the Financial Agent to terminate the authorization. To revoke (cancel) business days prior to the payment (settlement) date. I also auth receive confidential information necessary to answer inquiries ar	low my intermediate service provider, transmitter, or electronic return originator (ERO) to send gement of receipt or reason for rejection of the transmission and <b>(b)</b> the reason for any delay in and its designated Financial Agent to initiate an ACH electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) eparation software for payment of my federal taxes owed on this return and/or payment of is account. This authorization is to remain in full force and effect until I notify the U.S. Treasury Financial Agent at 1-888-353-4537 no later than 2 norize the financial institutions involved in the processing of the electronic payment of taxes to d resolve issues related to the payment. I further acknowledge that the personal identification for extension of time to file and, if applicable, my Electronic Funds Withdrawal Consent.
Taxpayer's PIN: check one box only	
	to enter or generate my PIN as
ERO firm name	Enter five numbers, but do not enter all zeros
I will enter my PIN as my signature for my elec	extension of time to file for the tax year ending December 31, 2012. ctronic application for extension of time to file for the tax year ending u are entering your own PIN <b>and</b> your extension form is filed using omplete Part III below.
Your signature ►	Date ►
Spouse's PIN: check one box only	
☐ I authorize	to enter or generate my PIN as
ERO firm name	Enter five numbers, but
	do not enter all zeros
my signature for my electronic application for	extension of time to file for the tax year ending December 31, 2012.
I will enter my PIN as my signature for my ele 31, 2012. Check this box only if you are ent method. The ERO must complete Part III belo	ctronic application for extension of time to file for the tax year ending December ering your own PIN <b>and</b> your extension form is filed using the Practitioner PIN w.
Spouse's signature	Date ►
Practitioner PIN Metho	d for Form 4868 Only—continue below
Part III Certification and Authentication – P	ractitioner PIN Method for Form 4868 Only
	······································
ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit EFIN followed by your f	ve-digit self-selected PIN. do not enter all zeros
	nature to authorize submission of the electronic <b>Form 4868</b> and electronic funds withdrawal for <b>prm 4868</b> in accordance with the requirements of the Practitioner PIN method and <b>Publication</b> accome Tax Returns.
ERO's signature ►	Date ►
	tain This Form – See Instructions

Do Not Submit This Form to the IRS Unless Requested To Do So

# **General Instructions**

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

**Future developments.** For the latest information about developments related to Form 8878 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to *www.irs.gov/form8878*.

## **Purpose of Form**



Form 8878 is not an application for an extension of time to file. Taxpayers must file the appropriate application for

extension of time to file (Form 4868 or Form 2350).

Complete Form 8878 (a) when Form 4868 is filed using the Practitioner PIN method, or (b) when the taxpayer authorizes the electronic return originator (ERO) to enter or generate the taxpayer's personal identification number (PIN) on Form 4868 or Form 2350. See the chart below for more details.

#### When and How To Complete

Use this chart to determine when and how to complete Form 8878.

· · ·	
IF e-filing	THEN
<ul> <li>Form 4868, and</li> <li>Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and</li> <li>The taxpayer is entering his or her own PIN, and</li> <li>The ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method.</li> </ul>	Do not complete Form 8878.
<ul> <li>Form 4868, and</li> <li>The taxpayer is not authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal.</li> </ul>	Do not complete Form 8878.
<ul> <li>Form 4868, and</li> <li>Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and</li> <li>The ERO is using the Practitioner PIN method.</li> </ul>	Complete Form 8878, Parts I, II, and III.
<ul> <li>Form 4868, and</li> <li>Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and</li> <li>Authorizing the ERO to enter or generate the taxpayer's PIN, and</li> <li>The ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method.</li> </ul>	Complete Form 8878, Parts I and II.
• Form 2350	Complete Form 8878, Parts I and II only if the taxpayer authorizes the ERO to enter or generate the taxpayer's PIN.

# **ERO** Responsibilities

The ERO will do the following.

**1.** Enter the name(s) and social security number(s) of the taxpayer(s) at the top of the form.

**2.** Complete Part I by entering the required information from the taxpayer(s) 2012 extension form.

**3.** Enter or generate, if authorized by the taxpayer, the taxpayer's PIN and enter it in the boxes provided in Part II.

**4.** Enter on the authorization line in Part II the ERO firm name (not the name of the individual preparing the return) if the ERO is authorized to enter the taxpayer's PIN.

**5.** After completing items (1) through (4), give the taxpayer Form 8878 for completion and review. This can be done in person or by using the U.S. mail, a private delivery service, fax, email, or an Internet website.

6. Enter the 14-digit Declaration Control Number (DCN) assigned to the taxpayer's extension form, after the taxpayer completes Part II. See Part I of Pub. 1346, Electronic Return File Specifications for Individual Income Tax Returns. Pub. 1346 is available at IRS.gov.



You must receive the completed and signed Form 8878 from the taxpayer before the application for extension of time to file is transmitted (or

released for transmission).

### **Taxpayer Responsibilities**

Taxpayers have the following responsibilities.

**1.** Verify the accuracy of the prepared application for an extension of time to file.

2. Check the appropriate box in Part II to authorize the ERO to enter or generate their PIN or to do it themselves.

**3.** Indicate or verify their PIN when authorizing the ERO to enter or generate it (the PIN must be five numbers other than all zeros).

**4.** Sign and date Form 8878. Taxpayers must sign Form 8878 by handwritten signature.

**5.** Return the completed Form 8878 to the ERO in person, or by U.S. mail, private delivery service, fax, email, or an Internet website.

Your application for extension of time to file will not be transmitted to the IRS until the ERO receives your signed Form 8878.

## **Important Notes for EROs**

• Do not send Form 8878 to the IRS unless requested to do so. Retain the completed Form 8878 for 3 years from the return due date or the date the IRS received the return, whichever is later. Form 8878 may be retained electronically in accordance with the recordkeeping guidelines in Rev. Proc. 97-22, which is on page 9 of Internal Revenue Bulletin 1997-13 at www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb97-13.pdf.

ww.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb97-13.pdi.

• You should confirm the identity of the taxpayer(s). For additional guidance, see Pub. 1345, Handbook for Authorized IRS *e-file* Providers of Individual Income Tax Returns.

• Provide the taxpayer with a copy of the signed Form 8878 for his or her records upon request.

• Provide the taxpayer with a corrected copy of Form 8878 if changes are made to the extension form (for example, based on taxpayer review).

• Enter the taxpayer's PIN(s) on the input screen only if the taxpayer has authorized you to do so. If married filing jointly, it is acceptable for one spouse to authorize the ERO to enter his or her PIN, and for the other spouse to enter his or her own PIN. It is not acceptable for a taxpayer to select or enter the PIN of an absent spouse.

• If the taxpayer is making a payment by electronic funds withdrawal for Form 4868 and the ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method, the ERO must enter the taxpayer's date of birth and either the adjusted gross income amount or the PIN, or both, from the taxpayer's originally filed prior year tax return. This information is entered when the return is prepared, and is used by the IRS to authenticate the taxpayer. **Do not** use an amount from an amended return or a math error correction made by the IRS.

• Complete Part III only if you are filing Form 4868 using the Practitioner PIN method.

• EROs can sign the form using a rubber stamp, mechanical device (such as a signature pen), or computer software program. See Notice 2007-79, 2007-42 I.R.B. 809, available at *www.irs.gov/irb/2007-42\_IRB/ar10.html* for more information.

• For more information, see Pub. 1345. Also, go to *www.irs.gov/efile.*