# UNDERPAYMENT OF ESTIMATED TAX BY INDIVIDUALS <br> －Enclose with Form 740，740－NP or 741 

2021

## PART I－EXCEPTIONSTOTHE PENALTY

The penalty shall not apply if one of the following exceptions is met．If one or more of the following applies to you，check the appropriate box（es），complete any necessary blank（s）and check the＂Form 2210－K attached＂box located on Form 740，line 34（a）， Form 740－NP，line 34（a），or Form 741，line 23（a）．
If none of the exceptions apply，go to Part II．

## Check applicable box（es）．

Prepaid tax equals or exceeds last year＇s income tax liability．
a Enter the liability from the 2020 return，Form 740 or Form 740－NP， page 1，line 26，or Form 741，line 20
b Enter amount from the 2021 Form 740，line 32，Form 740－NP，page 2，line 32＊， or Form 741，line 21（d） $\qquad$
Line（b）must equal or exceed line（a）to claim the exception．
$\square$ Two－thirds $(2 / 3)$ or more of the gross income was from farming for 2020 or 2021； this return is being filed on or before March 1，2022；and the total tax due is being paid in full．Fiscal year taxpayers must file a return and pay the tax due on or before the first day of the third month following the close of the tax year．

| a | Enter total gross income ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |
| :--- | :--- |
| b | Multiply by $2 / 3$（．67）．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |
| c | Enter gross income from farming ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |


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| 2 a |  | 00 |
| 2 b |  | 00 |
| 2 c |  |  |

Line（c）must equal or exceed line（b）to qualify for the exception．
$3 \square$ You＇re filing a decedent＇s estate return for any tax year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent＇s death．
$4 \square$ You＇re filing a trust return for a trust that was owned by the decedent for any tax year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent＇s death．

## PART II－REQUIRED ANNUAL PAYMENT

1 Enter 2021 income tax liability：（Form 740 or Form 740－NP，page 2，line 26，or Form 741，line 20）
2 Enter 2021 income tax withheld and refundable credits：（Form 740 or Form 740－NP，page 2， line $31(a)$ and $31(c)$ ，or Form 741，line 21（b））
3 Enter 2021 nonresident withholding：（Form 740－NP，page 2，line 31（d），or Form 741，line 21（c））
4 Add lines 2 and 3．Enter total here
5 Subtract line 4 from line 1．If the result is $\$ 500$ or less，stop here；you do not owe a penalty．（Do not file Form 2210－K．） $\qquad$
6 Multiply line 1 by 90\％（．90） $\qquad$
7 Enter 2020 income tax liability：（2020 Form 740 or Form $740-$ NP，page 2，line 26，or Form 741 ，line 20 ）．．．
8 Required annual payment．Enter the smaller of line 6 or line 7 $\qquad$

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| 8 |  | 00 |

$\boldsymbol{\nabla}$ To Avoid Underpayment Penalty in the Future，Obtain and File Form 740－ES．

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NOTE：Use this page to calculate the estimated tax penalty due．

## PAYMENT DUE DATES

9 Required Installments．Enter 25\％（．25） of Part II，line 8 in each column

14 Subtract line 13 from line 12．If zero or less，enter－0－．For column A only，enter the amount from line 10 $\qquad$
15 If the amount on line 14 is zero，subtract line 12 from line 13．Otherwise，enter zero ．．．．．
16 Underpayment．If line 9 is equal to or greater than line 14，subtract line 14 from line 9．Otherwise，go to line 18
17 Add lines 15 and 16．Enter here．If line 9 is equal to or greater than line 14 ，then go to line 11 of the next column
18 Overpayment．If line 14 is more than line 9 ，subtract line 9 from line 14 ，then go to line 11 of the next column $\qquad$

## FIGURING THE PENALTY

Number of days from the payment due date shown at the top of the column above line 9 to the date the amount on line 17 was paid，or the date shown for that column on line 19，whichever is earlier $\qquad$
21 Annual Percentage Rate（APR）
Underpayment
from $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { Number of } \\ \text { days from line } 20\end{gathered} \quad \begin{gathered}\text { APR } \\ \text { on }\end{gathered}$ line $17 \quad 365$ line 21 ．．

| A <br> 4／15／21 | B <br> $\mathbf{6 / 1 5 / 2 1}$ |  | C <br> $\mathbf{9 / 1 5 / 2 1}$ |  | D |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ESTIMATED TAX PENALTY：Add amounts on line 22 columns A through D，this is your estimated tax penalty．Enter here and on Form 740 or Form $740-N P$ ，line 34（a） or Form 741，line 23（a）



## General Instructions

Purpose of Form - To determine if you owe an underpayment of estimated tax penalty.

Who Must File Form 2210-K - In general, you may owe a penalty for 2021 if you owe more than $\$ 500$ and if the total of your withholding and timely estimated tax payments didn't equal at least the smaller of:

1. $90 \%$ of your 2021 tax , or
2. $100 \%$ of your 2020 tax. Your 2020 tax return must cover a 12 -month period.

Part I-Exceptions to the Penalty-You may not owe a penalty if one of the exceptions below are met. If you meet one or more of the exceptions, check the appropriate box(es), complete the lines associated with the exception and check the "Form 2210-K attached" box on form 740, line 34(a) (Form 740-NP, line 34(a)). If none of the exceptions apply, go to Part II.

## Exceptions:

- You had no liability for 2020, you were a U.S. Citizen or resident alien for the entire year (or an estate of a domestic decedent or a domestic trust), and your 2020 tax return (or would have been required to file) was for a full 12 months.
- The tax shown on the 2021 return minus the amount of tax you paid through withholding, estimated payments, and refundable credits is less than $\$ 500$.
- Your gross income from farming or fishing is at least two-thirds of your annual gross income from all sources for 2020 or 2021 and you paid the entire tax due by March 1, 2022.
- You're filing a decedent's estate return for any tax year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent's death.
- You're filing a trust return for a trust that was owned by a decedent for any tax year ending before the date that is two years after the decedent's death.


## Part II-Required Annual Payment

Lines 1-8-This section is used to calculate your required annual payment. The required annual payment is used to calculate the amount of payment that you should have made each quarter. The required annual payment is the lesser of: (1) $90 \%$ of your income tax liability after refundable credits are applied or (2) $100 \%$ of the tax shown on your 2020 tax return (2020 Form 740 or Form $740-$ NP, page 1, line 26 or Form 741, line 20).

Line 9 -Multiply line 8 by 25 percent (.25) and enter in columns A through D, or if you used the annualized income installment method in Part III, enter the amount from Part III, line 20 into the appropriate columns. To use the annualized income installment method complete Part III.

Line $\mathbf{1 0}$-Enter the sum of estimated tax payments made and Kentucky withholding for each quarter. If you have Kentucky income tax withheld, multiply the total by 25 percent (.25) and enter in columns A through D. If you had a credit forward from a prior year return, enter the total amount in Column A only.

Note: Complete lines 11 through 18 for Column A before going to Column B, etc.

Line 11-Enter amount from line 18 of the previous column. This amount should be the overpayment if any from the previous column.

Line 13-Enter amount from line 17 of the previous column. This amount should be the underpayment amount from the previous column that will be carried over to each column until the payment is made.

Line 17-This is the underpayment amount for that column and any underpayment from the previous columns. The underpayment will continue to carryover to the next column until the payment is made or the due date, whichever is earlier.

Figuring the Penalty-The penalty will be calculated on each underpayment in each column from the payment due date written above line 9 to the date on line 19 or the date the payment was made, whichever is earlier. The underpayments will carryover to the next column and be added to that columns underpayment to calculate the penalty on that balance.

Line 19 -Use this date to calculate the number of days that the current interest amount will be based upon, unless the underpayment was paid prior to this date.

Line 20 -This is the number of days from the payment due date shown above line 9 to the date the amount on line 17 was paid or the date shown on line 19 for the column in which you are calculating penalty.

For example, if your underpayment on line 17 for column $A$ is \$1,000, you would calculate the penalty from 4-15-21 to 6-15-21 and enter 61 days on line 20. If this $\$ 1,000$ remains unpaid, it will be added to any underpayment in column $B$ and you would calculate interest from 6-15-21 until 9-15-21 which would be 92 days for that period, etc.

Line 21-The annual percentage rate is established by the Department of Revenue for each calendar year. The percentage rate for calendar years 2021 and 2022 is 5 percent. The penalty calculation for the required third installment payment may be calculated using two different rates.

## Part III—Annualized Income Installment Method

If your income varied during the year you may be able to lower or eliminate the amount of one or more required installments by using the annualized income installment method. For example, you operated your business on a seasonal basis or you had a large capital gain late in the year. Note: If you use Part III for any payment due dates, you must use it for all payment due dates.

Line 1-For each period (column), figure your total income minus your adjustments to income. Include your share of partnership or $S$ corporation income or loss items for the period.

Line 2-Estates and trusts don't use the amounts shown in columns (a) through (d). See Federal instructions.

Line 6-If you itemized deductions, multiply line 4 of each column by line 5 and enter the result on line 6.

Line 7-Enter the standard deduction amount of \$2,690.
Line $\mathbf{1 0}$-Form 740 or $740-$ NP filers, enter -0 - in each column. Estates and trusts see federal instructions.


[^0]:    ＊Do not include amounts prepaid with extension after the due date of the fourth declaration installment or amounts paid with the original return．

