ND-1ES

## Estimated income tax—individuals

### **Purpose of form**

Use this form to calculate and pay estimated North Dakota individual income tax. Individuals generally must pay their income tax in one of two ways—through the withholding of income tax from their paychecks or through the payment of estimated tax. If you receive earnings from self-employment, interest, dividends, rents, and other types of income not subject to withholding, you may have to pay estimated tax.

## Who must pay estimated tax?

You must pay estimated North Dakota income tax for the 2017 tax year if all four of the following conditions apply:

- You are required to pay estimated federal income tax for the 2017 tax year. This condition applies whether or not you actually make the required payment of estimated tax to the Internal Revenue Service.
- 2. Your net tax liability for the 2016 tax year was equal to or more than \$1,000.
  - **Note:** If you were not required to file a North Dakota income tax return for the 2016 tax year, your net tax liability for 2016 is zero for this purpose.
- 3. You expect to owe (after subtracting your estimated North Dakota income tax withholding) an amount equal to or more than \$1,000 for the 2017 tax year.
- You expect your estimated North Dakota income tax withholding for the 2017 tax year to be less than the smaller of:
  - a. 90% of your net tax liability for the 2017 tax year.
    - **Note:** Substitute 66 2/3% if a qualified farmer. See "Farmer" under "Payment amounts and due dates" later in these instructions.
  - b. 100% of your net tax liability for the 2016 tax year.

**Note:** If you moved into North Dakota during 2016 and had no income from North Dakota prior to the move, part b does not apply; you must satisfy the 90% threshold in part a.

# How to determine your estimated tax

Complete the worksheet on page 2 to determine if you have to pay estimated tax for 2017. For line 1 of the worksheet, estimate your federal taxable income using the 2017 Form 1040-ES, the federal estimated tax form for individuals. For lines 2, 4 and 7 of the worksheet, see the instructions to the 2016 Form ND-1 and 2016 Schedule ND-1TC.

Married persons filing separate returns.

If you are married and plan to file separate federal and North Dakota income tax returns for the 2017 tax year, you and your spouse must make separate estimated tax payments based on your separate incomes. Each of you should obtain and complete Form ND-1ES to determine your separate estimated tax payments.

# Payment amounts and due dates

In general, one-fourth (25%) of the total estimated tax that you are required to pay (from line 14 of the worksheet) must be paid by each of the following due dates:

1st installment
2nd installment
3rd installment
September 15, 2017

• 4th installment January 15, 2018

The above due dates apply if your tax year is a calendar year—January 1 through December 31, 2017. However, if you file on a fiscal year basis, the installments are due on the 15th day of the 4th, 6th, and 9th months of the current tax year, and the 15th day of the 1st month of the following tax year. If any installment due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, the installment is not due until the next business day.

**Farmer.** If you qualify as a farmer for federal estimated income tax purposes for the 2017 tax year, you may pay your estimated tax according to the general rules explained above, or you may pay the full amount of your estimated tax due by January 15, 2018.

Note: Regardless of the option chosen, you have until the regular due date (generally, April 15, 2018) to file your 2017 North Dakota individual income tax return.

Note: The tax calculation in the worksheet (on page 2) does not take into account the 3-year elected farm income averaging on Schedule ND-1FA.

Part-year requirement. If you are a full-year nonresident or you changed your residence to North Dakota during the 2017 tax year, and you do not receive income from North Dakota sources until after the first installment due date (generally, April 15, 2017), you must pay the required estimated tax in equal payments over the remaining installment due dates following the receipt of income from North Dakota sources.

### How and where to pay

Electronic payment. You may pay your estimated income tax using a debit or credit card or electronic check. North Dakota contracts with a national electronic payment service to provide this option. A fee is charged for this service, none of which goes to the State of North Dakota. You will be informed about the fee during the transaction, at which point you may continue or cancel the transaction. For more information and to make an electronic payment, go to our website at www.nd.gov/tax. If paying electronically, do not use the payment vouchers attached to this form.

Payment by check or money order. If you choose to pay by check or money order, make it payable to "ND State Tax Commissioner." To ensure proper credit to your account, write the last four digits of your social security number and "2017 ND-1ES" on your check or money order. Detach and complete the applicable installment's payment voucher. Mail your payment and voucher to:

Office of State Tax Commissioner PO Box 5622 Bismarck, ND 58506-5622

A check must be drawn on a U.S. or Canadian bank, be in U.S. dollars, and use a standard 9-digit routing number. A check drawn on a foreign bank (except one in Canada) cannot be accepted.

# Underpayment or late payment interest

Interest may be charged if you do not pay enough estimated tax, or if you do not make the payment on time or in the required amount. This applies even if you have a refund on your 2017 North Dakota individual income tax return. Interest is calculated at the rate of 12% per year from the installment due date to the earlier of the date the estimated tax is paid or the regular due date of the return (generally, April 15, 2018).

## Need help?

If you have questions or need forms, see page 3 of this form for how to contact us.

**Privacy Act Notification.** In compliance with the Privacy Act of 1974, disclosure of a social security number or Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN) on this form is required under N.D.C.C. §§ 57-01-15 and 57-38-62, and will be used for tax reporting, identification, and administration of North Dakota tax laws. Disclosure is mandatory. Failure to provide the social security number or FEIN may delay or prevent the processing of this form.

## 2017 estimated income tax worksheet—individuals

1.	Estimated federal taxable income for the 2017 tax year (from worksheet in 2017 Federal Form 1040-ES)	1
2.	Addition adjustments—see the 2016 Form ND-1 instruction booklet (lines 2 through 4) for addition adjustments	2
3.	Balance (Add lines 1 and 2)	3
4.	$Subtraction\ adjustments\\see\ the\ 2016\ Form\ ND-1\ instruction\ booklet\ (lines\ 7\ through\ 16)\ for\ subtraction\ adjustments\$	4
	North Dakota taxable income (Subtract line 4 from line 3)	
6.	North Dakota income tax—calculate the tax for the amount on line 5 as follows	6
	<ul> <li>If you (and your spouse, if filing jointly) were full-year residents, calculate the tax using the applicable 2017 Tax Rate Schedule below.</li> <li>If you (or your spouse, if filing jointly) was a full-year nonresident or a part-year resident, complete lines 15 through 19 below.</li> </ul>	
7.	Credits—see the 2016 Schedule ND-1TC for allowable credits	7
8.	Net tax liability (Subtract line 7 from line 6)	8
9.	Estimated North Dakota income tax withholding for the 2017 tax year	9
10.	Balance due ( <i>Subtract line 9 from line 8</i> ). If the amount on this line is less than \$1,000, stop here; you do not have to pay estimated tax	10
11.	Multiply line 8 by 90% (.90) [or 66 2/3% (.6667) if a qualified farmer]	-
12.	Net tax liability from 2016 Form ND-1, line 25. If you were not required to file a 2016 return, enter 0. If the amount on this line is less than \$1,000, stop here; you do not have to pay estimated tax	_
13.	Enter the smaller of line 11 or line 12. However, if you moved into North Dakota during the 2016 tax year and had no income from North Dakota prior to the move, enter the amount from line 11. If line 9 is equal to or greater than the amount on this line, stop here; you do not have to pay estimated tax	13
14.	Minimum annual payment ( <i>Subtract line 9 from line 13</i> ). Divide this amount by 4 to determine the amount to pay on each installment due date. See "Payment amounts and due dates" in the instructions on page 1 for the due dates and for exceptions to paying in four installments	14
ull-	year nonresident or part-year resident tax calculation only (lines 15 through 19)	
	Calculate the tax for the amount on line 5 using the applicable 2017 Tax Rate Schedule below	
17.	Estimated federal adjusted gross income (reduced by U.S. obligation interest)	-
18.	North Dakota income ratio (Divide line 16 by line 17. Round to nearest two decimal places. If line 16 is more than line 17, enter 1.00)	18
19.	Multiply line 15 by line 18. Enter this amount on line 6 above	19

## 2017 Tax Rate Schedules

#### Single

If North Dakota taxable income is:

Over But not over \$ 0 \$ 37,950.......1.10% of North Dakota taxable income 37,950 91,900...\$ 417.45 + 2.04% of amount over \$ 37,950 91,900 191,650... 1,518.03 + 2.27% of amount over 91,900 191,650 416,700..........9,723.68 + 2.90% of amount over 416,700

# Married filing jointly and Qualifying widow(er)

#### Married filing separately

If North Dakota

taxable income is: Your tax is equal to: Over But not over 0  $\$  31,700......1.10% of North Dakota taxable income 31,700 76,550...\$ 348.70 + 2.04% of amount over\$ 31,700 76,550 116,675... 1,263.64 + 2.27% of amount over 76,550 116,675 208,350... 2,174.48 + 2.64% of amount over 116,675 208,350.....4,594.70 + 2.90% of amount over 208,350

### Head of household

If North Dakota taxable income is: Your tax is equal to:

Over But not over

\$ 0 \$ 50,800......1.10% of North Dakota taxable income 50,800 131,200....\$ 558.80 + 2.04% of amount over \$ 50,800 131,200 212,500.... 2,198.96 + 2.27% of amount over 131,200 212,500 416,700.....4,044.47 + 2.64% of amount over 212,500 416,700 .......9,435.35 + 2.90% of amount over 416,700

Call

Questions: (701) 328-1247 Forms: (701) 328-1243

If speech or hearing impaired, call us through Relay North Dakota at 1-800-366-6888.

#### E-mail

Request forms, ask questions, or send messages to us via e-mail at—

individualtax@nd.gov

#### Web site

Our Web site address is www.nd.gov/tax

#### Write

Office of State Tax Commissioner 600 E. Boulevard Ave., Dept. 127 Bismarck, ND 58505-0599

#### Walk-in assistance

Stop in to see us in person at our main office in Bismarck. You will find us in the—

Individual Income Tax Section State Capitol, 16th Floor Monday through Friday (except holidays) 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

## Record of estimated tax payments for 2017 tax year

Installment number	Payment due date <sup>1</sup>	Date paid	Check or money order number	Amount paid	Amount, if any, applied from 2016 return <sup>2</sup>	Total amount paid
1	April 15, 2017					
2	June 15, 2017					
3	Sept. 15, 2017					
4	Jan. 15, 2018					
Total estimate	ed tax paid for 2017					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the case of (1) a fiscal year filer, (2) a farmer, or (3) an individual whose estimated tax requirement does not begin until after April 15, 2017, see instructions for applicable due dates.

#### ND-1ES

#### Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Individuals

North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709



2017 4th Installment Due January 15, 2018

DO NOT use this voucher if paying electronically	Due January 15	, 2018
Name (first, middle initial and last)		Your social security number
If joint estimate, spouse's name (first, middle initial and last)		Spouse's social security number
Mailing address		Amount of payment
City, state and ZIP code	For Tax	·

<ul> <li>Make check or money</li> </ul>	, order pavable t	ດ "ND State Tax	« Commissioner "

- Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.
- Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622

IIT

For Tax Department use only

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> If you attached a statement to your 2016 North Dakota return electing to apply part or all of your 2016 overpayment to a quarter other than the first quarter of 2017, enter the overpayment on the applicable quarter's line.

## Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Individuals



28709	2017	118 118 18 118 181 8 111 8 111 8 11811 818 81
	2017 1st Installn	ment
NOT use this voucher if paying electronically	Due April 15,	
ame (first, middle initial and last)	· · · ·	Your social security number
joint estimate, spouse's name (first, middle initial and last)		Spouse's social security number
illing address		Amount of payment
ty, state and ZIP code	For Tax Department	
<ul> <li>Make check or money order payable to "ND State Tax Commissioner."</li> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> </ul>	use only	
• Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622	IIT	
<ul> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Indiv</li> <li>North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner</li> <li>28709</li> </ul>	2017	
O NOT use this voucher if paying electronically	2nd Installn Due June 15, 2	
ame (first, middle initial and last)	Due Julie 13, 7	Your social security number
joint estimate, spouse's name (first, middle initial and last)		Spouse's social security number
ailing address		Amount of payment
ty, state and ZIP code	For Tax Department	
Make check or money order payable to "ND State Tax Commissioner."	use only	
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES"</li> </ul>	IIT	
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES</li> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Indiv North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709</li> </ul>	viduals 2017 3rd Installr	
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES</li> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Indiv North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709</li> <li>NOT use this voucher if paying electronically</li> </ul>	viduals 2017	ment 15, 2017
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES</li> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Indiv North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner</li> </ul>	viduals 2017 3rd Installr	nent
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES         <ul> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - India North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709</li> </ul> </li> <li>DO NOT use this voucher if paying electronically lame (first, middle initial and last)</li> </ul>	viduals 2017 3rd Installr	ment 15, 2017
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES         <ul> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - India North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709</li> <li>DO NOT use this voucher if paying electronically lame (first, middle initial and last)</li> </ul> </li> <li>If joint estimate, spouse's name (first, middle initial and last)</li> </ul>	viduals 2017 3rd Installr	ment 15, 2017 Your social security number
<ul> <li>Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.</li> <li>Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622</li> <li>D-1ES</li> <li>Form ND-1ES Estimated Tax Payment Voucher - Indiv North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner 28709</li> <li>NOT use this voucher if paying electronically</li> </ul>	viduals 2017 3rd Installr	rent 15, 2017 Your social security number Spouse's social security number

 Write last four digits of social security number(s) and "2017 ND-1ES" on check or money order.

 Mail to: Office of State Tax Commissioner, PO Box 5622, Bismarck, ND 58506-5622 TTT